

Contents

INTRODUCTION.....	5
<i>Olga Dontcheva-Navratilova and Renata Povolná</i>	
The meaning of meaning.....	5
CHAPTER 1 – ACADEMIC DISCOURSE	11
<i>Vladimíra Ježdíková</i>	
Contrastive and resultive conjuncts in English academic prose	11
<i>Zuzana Kozáčiková</i>	
The use of non-finite clauses in written academic discourse	25
<i>Martina Malášková</i>	
Hedging devices in literary criticism research articles.....	33
<i>Melanie Marcinkowski</i>	
Modality in academic discourse: Meaning and use of epistemic verbs in research articles.....	47
<i>Radek Vogel</i>	
Lexical cohesion in popular vs. theoretical scientific texts.....	61
CHAPTER 2 – FICTIONAL DISCOURSE	75
<i>Jolana Kaštovská</i>	
On the textual realization and interpretation of lists in contemporary prose text: The case of Simon Mawer’s <i>The Glass Room</i>	75
<i>Renata Šimůnková</i>	
Modal expressions of necessity and their non-explicit counterparts.....	85
CHAPTER 3 – LEARNER DISCOURSE	97
<i>Reima Al-Jarf</i>	
Effect of background knowledge on auditory comprehension in interpreting courses.....	97
<i>Lenka Slunečková</i>	
ESP students and the mysteries of English word order.....	109
<i>Makrina Zafiri</i>	
Bridging the gap between reading, writing, listening and speaking skills in tertiary education: The case of the students of architecture at the University of Thessaly in Greece	121

CHAPTER 4 – LEGAL DISCOURSE.....	133
<i>Monika Gyuró</i>	
Coherence in court arguments.....	133
<i>Magdalena Szczyrbak</i>	
Concessive schemata in judicial argumentation: A dialogue in a monologue?	147
CHAPTER 5 – MEDIA DISCOURSE.....	161
<i>Jaromír Haupt</i>	
Palpated, phonendoscoped, x-rayed and tomographed: The structure of science news in good shape	161
<i>Vladislav Smolka</i>	
Word-order as a means of resolving ambiguity.....	175
<i>Zuzana Urbanová</i>	
Faithfulness/Verbatim reproduction in direct reported forms: An overview	185
<i>Věra Zouharová</i>	
Personal and preferred partner characteristics in personal advertisements: With regard to appearance.....	197
CHAPTER 6 – POLITICAL DISCOURSE	209
<i>Jana Adámková</i>	
Vagueness in British political interviews	209
<i>Jana Svobodová</i>	
Threat perception in the speeches of G. W. Bush and B. Obama: A comparison.....	219
CHAPTER 7 – SPONTANEOUS AND PREPARED SPOKEN DISCOURSE	231
<i>Jana Švárová</i>	
On the structure and use of compliments in present-day English.....	231
<i>Petra Zmrzlá</i>	
Now as a discourse marker	241
SUMMARY	253
INDEX.....	255
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS.....	258