

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	11
Schemes and tables	13
Contributors	15
Introduction	17
TOMÁŠ SIROVÁTKA AND JANA VÁLKOVÁ	
Chapter 1	
Understanding care services in changing times	27
TOMÁŠ SIROVÁTKA AND JANA VÁLKOVÁ	
Introduction.	27
The increasing role of care services.	28
Factors and drivers behind care services developments within the broader context of the welfare state	30
Structural factors	31
Cultural factors and gender	32
Institutional factors	34
Work-life balance and the factors influencing care arrangements and services at the micro-level	35
Structural factors	36
Cultural factors	37
Institutional factors	39
Linking the micro- and meso-/macro perspective of care services	41
Conclusion	49
References	50

Chapter 2

Care policies and governance in Norway and the Czech Republic 55

PAVEL HORÁK, MARKÉTA HORÁKOVÁ, MARIE LOUISE SEEBERG AND JORUNN T. JESSEN

Introduction.	55
Childcare policies.	57
Benefits and services provided in childcare	61
Regulation and financing of childcare policies.	62
Accessibility and quality of childcare services	65
Eldercare policies.	66
Benefits and services provided in eldercare	70
Regulation and financing of eldercare	71
Accessibility and quality of eldercare services	75
Conclusion	78
References	81

Chapter 3

Providing care services: strategies of key actors in childcare and eldercare in the Czech Republic. 87

JANA VÁLKOVÁ AND KATEŘINA KUBALČÍKOVÁ

Introduction.	87
Method and data	88
Objectives, target populations and perceptions of care needs.	89
Childcare.	89
Eldercare	91
Policy arguments and priorities.	93
Childcare.	93
Eldercare	96
Capacity and resources.	98
Childcare.	98
Eldercare	101

Organization and responsibility, cooperation and compatibility of strategies	104
Childcare	104
Eldercare	106
Remaining challenges: summing up the views of actors	108
Conclusion	110
References	113

Chapter 4

Providing care services: strategies of key actors and emerging policy change in Norway 115

MARIE LOUISE SEEBERG AND JORUNN T. JESSEN

Introduction	115
Approaching care as a social good through systems theory	115
Equality and diversity	116
Methods and samples	117
The findings	117
Organization, responsibilities and cooperation	118
Objectives and target population: Perceptions of care needs.	121
Policy arguments and priorities	123
Capacity and resources	124
Challenges: deficits, gaps and overlaps	126
Looking back, looking ahead	129
Concluding remarks	132
References	133

Chapter 5

Balancing acts: Family care strategies and policy frameworks in the Czech Republic 135

BLANKA PLASOVÁ AND KATEŘINA KUBALČÍKOVÁ

Introduction	135
Method and data	136

Care arrangements and working life	137
Childcare	137
Eldercare	142
Welfare state and care: interaction of care policies, care and work . .	145
Childcare	145
<i>Services and benefits – (dis)satisfaction, key problems</i>	
<i>and deficiencies, ideal care policies</i>	145
<i>Employers' approaches and policies</i>	149
<i>Innovations and suggested changes in care policies</i>	150
Eldercare	151
<i>Services and benefits – (dis)satisfaction, key problems</i>	
<i>and deficiencies, ideal care policies</i>	151
<i>Employers' approach and policies</i>	153
<i>Innovations and suggested/preferred changes in care policies . . .</i>	155
Conclusion	155
References	158

Chapter 6

Balancing acts: Policy frameworks and family care strategies in Norway 161

MARGUNN BJØRNHOLT, KARI STEFANSEN, LIRIDONA GASHI AND MARIE LOUISE SEEBERG

Introduction.	161
The caringscapes/carescape approach:	
Caring and working in time and space.	162
Childcare: changes in services and entitlements	163
Eldercare: changes in services and entitlements	164
Methods and samples	165
The findings	167
Care strategies	167
<i>Childcare</i>	167
<i>Eldercare.</i>	169

Perceptions of institutional and employer support	171
<i>Childcare</i>	171
<i>Eldercare.</i>	173
The emotional aspect of caring and care arrangements.	175
<i>Childcare</i>	175
<i>Eldercare.</i>	177
Concluding remarks	181
References	183

Chapter 7

Work-family squeeze in Norway and the Czech Republic: On the prevalence and consequences of care and work combinations in two different contexts 185

THOMAS HANSEN AND JANA VÁLKOVÁ

Introduction.	185
The well-being consequences of caregiving	187
Childrearing	187
Care for adult family members	188
Blending the caregiving role and the employment role	188
The role of cultural norms and institutional frameworks: The cases of Norway and the Czech Republic.	190
Norway.	191
The Czech Republic.	191
Methods	193
Data.	193
Dependent variables	193
Independent variables	195
Analytic strategy	195
Results	196
Discussion.	201
References	205

Chapter 8

Conclusions 209

TOMÁŠ SÍROVÁTKA, JANA VÁLKOVÁ AND MARIE LOUISE SEEBERG

Care policies compared	209
Childcare	209
Eldercare	211
Discourses of key actors regulating and providing care: similarities and differences in Norway and Czech Republic.	212
Policy objectives.	212
Regulation and financing care, the resources	213
Policy deficits	214
Future developments and innovations	215
Strategies of families in providing care in the national policy contexts	215
The strategies of families and use of care services	215
Assessment of the policies	217
Problems envisaged by families	219
The balance of carers' strategies and the policies	220
Work-family squeeze in Norway and the Czech Republic: quantitative evidence on the impact on well-being.	222
Policies, discourses and the strategies of families	223
The drivers of and possibilities for policy change responsive to the needs of families.	225
Challenges and lessons for policy making.	228
References	231

Index 233